

## Office of the Ombudsman for United Nations Funds and Programmes

Working Together to Find Solutions

### Impactful Conflict Management for Leaders

### **Module 1: Conflict Management**











# Goals of Module 1

- Internalize and reflect on a victim/survivor centered approach to sexual harassment in UNFPA
- Develop an understanding, awareness and practice problem-solving approaches to resolving conflict in the workplace

## Leadership Competencies Related to Conflict Resolution

- All staff & managers are expected to "anticipate and resolve conflicts by pursuing
   <u>mutually agreeable solutions</u>." In exercising leadership, it is therefore important to
   embrace approaches that support early and informal resolution of workplace conflicts
   and concerns. UN Competency Framework
- Promote a harmonious working environment and create an atmosphere in which
  personnel feel free to express concerns about inappropriate behaviors and to use,
  without fear of reprisal, all recourse mechanisms and services available to them –
  Prohibition of harassment, sexual harassment, abuse of authority and discrimination
  policy
- Promptly address any conflict or discriminatory exclusionary or divisive behaviour UN Values and Behaviours Framework

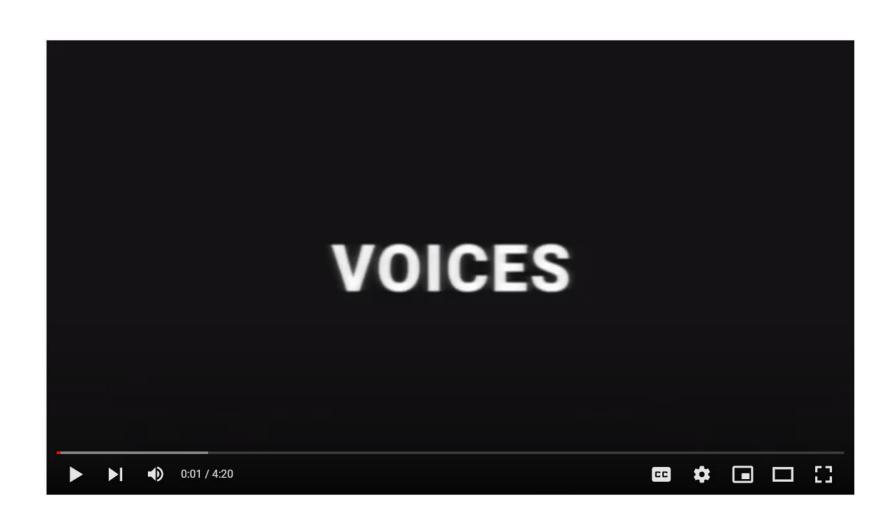
**Options to Address Workplace Concerns and Conflicts Ethics Advice** Staff **Association Ombuds** Formal Binding Mediation Staff Request for **Counsellor** Manageme / RWF's nt Informal, Non-Binding Evaluation **Ethics** Human UN Retaliation Resources Tribunals **Case Review** (UNDT/UN AT) **Supervisor** / Peer / **Investigation** Arbitration **Supervisee** 



#### UN System Chief Executives Board for Coordination

- Common understanding on a victim/survivor centered approach to sexual harassment
- Not legally binding. These are not SOP's.
- 7 core principles (Safety, Respect, Confidentiality, Informed Consent, Non-Discrimination, Support & Prevention)

# Voices: SEA/SH: UNHCR: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Q50D3Vi RYhU



Group Reflection Exercise (10 min)

Divide into 2 groups

#### **Group 1**

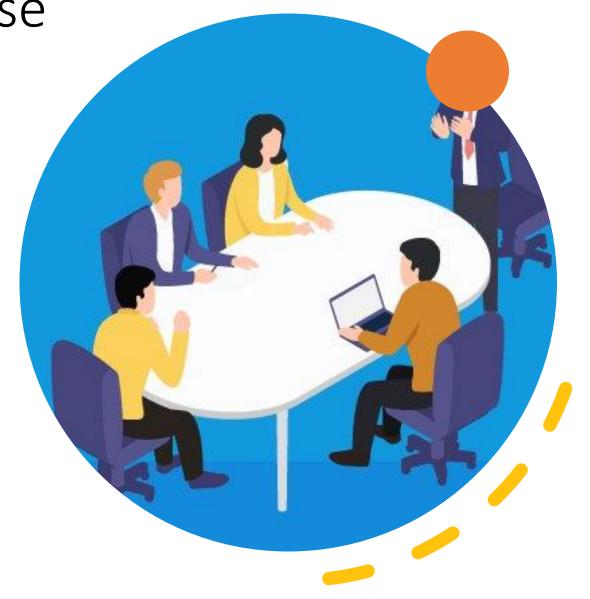
What challenges could you encounter as a leader when implementing a Victim/Survivor centered approach to Sexual Harassment?

#### **Group 2**

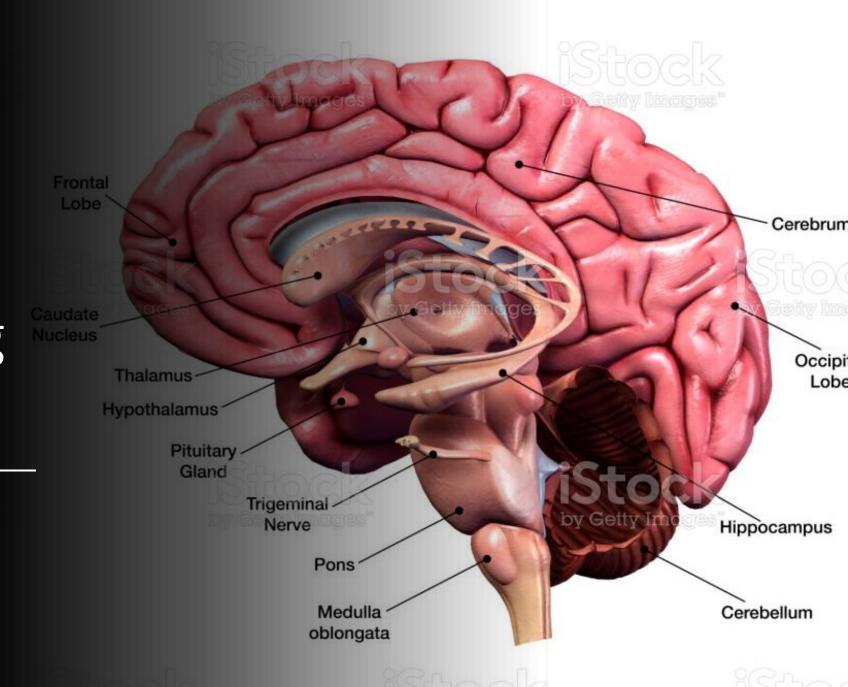
As a leader, what can you already do to implement a Victim/Survivor centered approach at work?

**Chatham House Rules** 

(Note taker)



## Understanding Conflict



### Group Question

Is this harassment?

- A. Being told that you have to attend a retirement party of a colleague
- B. Disagreement about workplace performance
- C. Excluding a colleague from correspondence/meetings about their work
- D. Not saying good morning

#### **Group Exercise (15 Min)**

Think about a conflict you were involved in that had a positive outcome then think about another one had a negative outcome.

Give a brief description of the conflict and the outcome

#### **Questions to discuss:**

What caused the conflict to have a positive/negative outcome?

What approaches were used to address the conflict? Was a victim centered approach used? What did that look like.

One note taker to report back to the group





#### **Behaviors**

Aggressiveness, Gossip, Embarrassment, Secrecy, Frequent lateness, Shouting, Avoidance, Defensiveness

#### **Positions**

"I can't trust him/her, "I will not sign this,"

"it's not my job," "it's my way or the highway,"



#### **Values**

e.g. Dignity, fairness, justice, respect, diversity, ambition, competition, recognition, loyalty

#### Assumptions

e.g. "They want to get rid of me," "he/she is well connected," "They will never listen to someone like me,"

#### **Interests**

e.g. Reputation, advancement, exposure, experience, influence

#### Beliefs

e.g. Forgiveness, blame, responsibility, Face-saving

#### Needs

Dependability, acknowledgement, transparency, variety, guidance



## Crafting Effective Questions?????

- Express curiosity about the person (build relationship)
- Ask Open Questions (what, why, when and how)
- Express understanding of situation, difficulties
- Challenge assumptions that frame the situation

## Key Messages

- Conflict happens
- Address conflict promptly
- When faced with misconduct adhere to a victim/survivor centered approach
- Plan your intervention. Conflict avoidance is not a plan.



## ANY QUESTIONS?

# Mediation Skills for Managers

Next Steps

Psychological Safety in Teams